

Централизованное тестирование по английскому языку, 2011

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

Tom Wilson is an explorer. He (1) ... to nearly every country in the world, but the most exciting time he (2) ... was when he went to the Congo jungle. He (3) ... by a magazine to retrace the route of a famous explorer who disappeared in the 1920's. As he (4) ... a small river he got separated from his guides. He went on alone, hoping he (5) ... them, but instead he encountered a group of natives. He stayed with them for several days and found out that a very old woman (6) ... the famous explorer. She knew how he had died. Tom became very friendly with the natives and now he (7) ... to go back and see them again. He is sure they (8) ... him back.

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) was 2) had been 3) has been 4) will be

2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) ever has 2) has ever had 3) ever was having 4) will ever have

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) asked 2) has asked 3) had been asked 4) was asking

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) had followed 2) was followed 3) was following 4) has been following

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) will find 2) found 3) had found 4) would find

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) had actually met 2) was actually meeting 3) has actually been meeting
4) was actually met

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) would plan 2) has been planned 3) is planning 4) was planned

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) will be welcomed 2) will welcome 3) have welcomed 4) are welcoming

Did Marco Polo tell the truth when he wrote about his journey to China? Or did (1) ... 13th century Italian explorer just make up stories about places he would like to have visited?

According to some experts, when Marco was 17, he set (2) ... with his father and uncle (3) ... an adventure that lasted over 20 years. They passed through Turkey into (4) ... northern Iran, along the Great Silk Road and across (5) ... Gobi desert. Eventually, in 1275, they reached the summer capital where they met the emperor. The opportunity to return home only came 17 years later. Shortly after his return to Venice, Marco Polo was captured (6) ... sea, possibly by pirates. They put him (7) ... prison where he devoted his time (8) ... composing his book.

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) off 2) over 3) in 4) up

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) with 2) at 3) on 4) in

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

1) in 2) on 3) by 4) at

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

1) to 2) in 3) at 4) on

16. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

1) for 2) at 3) on 4) to

17. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

She has been staying here for six months ... she can perfect her English.

1) because 2) unless 3) so as to 4) so that

18. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

One of the boys used a ... phone to call an ambulance.

1) passer's-by 2) passer-by's 3) passers'-by 4) passer-bys'

19. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

A number of residents (1) who (2) live in the area has been trying (3) to see the Mayor for days (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

20. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

There is (1) no need to say that I find it hard (2) to control me (3) when I am very excited (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

21. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

I don't know how much money (1) has been invested (2), but it must be at least (3) few thousands dollars (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

22. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Since the illegal transfer (1) of digital music via the Internet (2) has become widespread, many songwriters and performers have become worrying (3) that their main source of income will come to an end (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

23. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

The coach told them (1) it was time (2) they begin training for (3) their next match (4).

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

24. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

There was (1) very good of you (2) to hand the money (3) you have found to the police (4) — a lot of people would have just kept it.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

We offer an amazing theme park holiday — the most (1) ... experience in holidays. Our holidays (2) ... two weeks and during that time you will fly between several (3) ..., visiting various famous theme parks for one day each. Our group comes from all over the world so you will be travelling with new and interesting people. We start our tour in LA, where over three days we visit Universal Studios where you can (4) ... the effects of white-water rafting (*сплавляться на плоту*). Then it's off to Disneyland in LA to meet some famous friends. On the last day we (5) ... a trip to the breathtaking Magic Mountain theme park, where you can go on the most fantastic roller coaster rides (*американские горки*). Next we (6) ... out to Miami where the programme includes a day at Disneyworld and another at Cape Canaveral to see where Homer Simpson (7) ... to be an astronaut. This will be the end of the tour — you will be exhausted but happy. Five days of theme parks Can you (8) ... a better holiday?

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

1) only 2) sole 3) excluded 4) unique

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) pass 2) last 3) go 4) keep

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

1) destinations 2) stops 3) stations 4) landings

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

1) take 2) have 3) meet 4) experience

29. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) run 2) take 3) travel 4) present

30. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) fly 2) leave 3) run 4) drop

31. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) educated 2) trained 3) taught 4) discovered

32. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) imagine 2) search 3) think 4) dream

33. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Would you mind moving your bag from the seat?

- 1) Oh, sorry. 2) No, you wouldn't. 3) Oh, thank you very much.
4) There's nothing to it.

34. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Nothing could please me more.

- 1) Can we do anything else for you? 2) You are hard to please, aren't you?
3) Would you, please, move out of the way?
4) Would you like to stay with us over the weekend?

35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. I bought this watch from you last week and I've been having a few problems with it.
B. Let me see. Oh, yes. We have had some problems with this brand. Would you like me to replace it with a similar model?
C. Can I help you, sir?
D. What seems to be the trouble?
E. Well, the shop assistant said the watch was waterproof, but when I wore it at the Swimming pool it just filled with water.
F. I think I'd rather have my money back, actually.
- 1) CBFDAE 2) CAEBFD 3) CEDABF 4) CADEBF

§ 1. The Alpine Club in London has all the atmosphere of a country pub, where the regulars have been coming for years to have a friendly chat over great climbs. Many mountaineers have spoken here before; this particular evening, the floor is given over to Alan Hinkes. He is speaking before he sets off on his attempt to become the first Briton to climb all 14 of the world's highest peaks over 8000 metres. While five men in the world have already achieved this feat, he will be the first to climb six within a year.

§ 2. It was during his first attempt at an "8000er" in the Himalayas in 1992 that he first thought about attempting "the 14", as the world's 14 highest peaks are known in mountaineering circles. Over the next 10 years, Hinkes gradually climbed another seven of the 8000ers. Then followed three years during which he made three attempts on the world's hardest mountain, Pakistan's K2. "K2 is not much lower than Everest," explains Hinkes, "so you have all the same altitude problems." It is also much more difficult to climb, he adds. "In 2003 I had to **retreat** to help a guy down who was in a really bad way, then the next year I got very near the top but wasn't happy with the snow conditions."

§ 3. Hinkes' rule, which he repeats as much to remind himself as anyone else, is "No mountain is worth a life, the summit is a bonus." "It's always difficult to enjoy it on top of the mountain because you know you have to get back down," he says. Descending is always harder. "You're exhausted — particularly if you burn uploads of calories celebrating the victory on the summit like some people do. You have to keep yourself under control for the descent."

§ 4. Hinkes celebrates his 43rd birthday on 23 April 2012, the day he intends to summit Lhotse. "I was as fit as a butcher's dog 20 years ago but it would have been difficult to force myself to go slow and the way to get fit on big mountains is to keep pushing slowly," he admits. Hinkes is very obviously looking forward to the task ahead. If he makes it — and he refuses to be drawn into **rating** his own chances of success — he is well aware that it will be largely down to his ability to keep mind, body and soul together in situations where the mountains have the final say. He is angry at any reference to the fact that he is "conquering" anything. "Mountaineers have never spoken about 'conquering mountains. It is the media and non-climbers who talk in this way. You never conquer a mountain; a mountain lets you move to the top and get back down. It lets you have a good time or a bad time on it, but it never allows you to conquer it."

36. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What do we learn about Alan Hinkes in the first paragraph?

- 1) He is hoping to be the first man in the world to climb the 14 highest mountains.
2) He is hoping to climb six of the world's highest mountains within a year.
3) He is hoping to climb the 14 highest mountains within a year.

37. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What does Hinkes find hardest about climbing?

- 1) coming down the mountain 2) failing to reach the summit
3) judging the weather conditions

38. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Why does he think he is the best age to climb mountains?

- 1) He is fitter than when he was younger. 2) He knows when to give up.
3) He knows how to build up his strength.

39. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Why does it annoy him when non-climbers talk about 'conquering mountains'?

- 1) Only climbers know what it really means. 2) Mountains cannot be conquered.
3) Not many people succeed in doing it.

40. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

retreat (§ 2)

- 1) turn up (the attempt) 2) take off (the attempt) 3) give up (the attempt)

41. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

rating (§ 4)

- 1) speeding up 2) evaluating 3) revealing

42. Выберите правильный вариант перевода (1, 2 или 3) в соответствии с содержанием текста.

... where the mountains have the final say. (§ 4)

- 1) ... где за горами остается последнее слово.
2) ... где горы говорят в последнюю очередь. 3) ... где горы прощаются с тобой.

Drinking water can protect your health, improve your concentration and even prevent depression. Kate Hilpern reports on the dangers of dehydration (обезвоживание).

1. Practically the only time I drink water is when I'm working out at the gym and can feel my body crying out for it. Like millions of people, the rest of the time I prefer some flavour to my drink. Insufficient consumption of water is a serious problem, according to scientists, who claim that anyone drinking less than eight glasses of pure water per day is at risk of dehydration. The consequences, they say, include poor performance at work, depression, allergies and even some cancers. Adding to the problem of getting this message across to the public is the fact that recent studies show drinking too much water can also do harm to your health, causing 'acute water intoxication'. Salt in the blood is weakened in its effect, depriving the brain, heart and muscles of the amounts they need to function properly.

2. One recent poll (*опрос*) suggests that only one in 10 of us drinks the right amount to meet the body's needs. And it's not only adults who are affected. A quarter of children drink no water during the school day and their performance is affected as a result. Indeed, thirst can cause mental performance to drop by at least 10 percent. Studies of primary schools have found that test results significantly improve when pupils are encouraged to drink water throughout the day.

3. Fizzy drinks (*газированные напитки*) are four and a half times more popular than water among children. "But soft drinks, including fizzy drinks and fruit juices, contain high levels of sugar," says Barrie Clarke of Water UK, the umbrella organization for water suppliers. This means they are absorbed much more slowly than water so they don't hydrate the brain as quickly." Really high sugar drinks cause a rapid rise in blood sugar level, followed by a sudden drop, which can cause lack of concentration. "Most people know that drinking water is good for you but few realise the huge range of risks that can affect us every day, the lack of concentration, fatigue and irritability," he adds. Then there's your appearance to think of. Lack of water leads to dry and tired looking skin as well as ageing.

4. Recognizing that dehydration is a major health problem, primary schools in one region are taking action by providing water coolers. For every cooler installed in a school, the regional water authority gives away refillable water bottles which children can take into classes with them. "There is still a lot of work to be done around explaining to teachers about the importance of drinking water," said Abusin. 'So part of our campaign is getting them not only to allow children to have water bottles on their desks, but to encourage them to drink from them before they get thirsty.'

43. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which paragraph mentions the following?

the effects of excessive (*чрезмерное*) water consumption

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

44. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which paragraph mentions the following?

a local scheme to improve water provision

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

45. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which paragraph mentions the following?

the effects of dehydration on appearance

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

46. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which paragraph mentions the following?

evidence of improved brain activity

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

47. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which paragraph mentions the following?

the recommended daily intake of water

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

48. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

Which paragraph mentions the following?

a survey result revealing how few of us drink enough water

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Where do all the old mobile phones go? The director of (1) ... affairs at Nokia says: 'We've been doing a lot of research into what would convince people to recycle their phones. The biggest obstacle (*препятствие*) seems to be that people have very strong emotional bonds to their mobile phones, and so are (2) ... to part with them. One answer is turning your old mobile phone into a charitable donation. About 70% of mobiles sent for recycling still work, and these can be sold in developing countries, where they provide an (3) ... alternative to new (4) ... '

49. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

EQUIP, WILL, AFFORD, ENVIRONMENT

50. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

EQUIP, WILL, AFFORD, ENVIRONMENT

51. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

EQUIP, WILL, AFFORD, ENVIRONMENT

52. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

EQUIP, WILL, AFFORD, ENVIRONMENT

While some people consider cooking to be boring, especially those who are occupied daily with the task of feeding a large family on a small budget, (1) ... find it a creative and fulfilling activity. Cooking for a family (2) ... members are not only choosy but (3) ... have limited tastes hardly gives the cook much creative opportunity.

53. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

54. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

55. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

56. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Modern ballet has a so long and colourful history. As its aristocratic look suggests, this dance form has its roots in the royal courts of Western Europe. At first, the graceful movements accompanied by not only music, but speech and poetry as well.

57. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

The Royal Academy of Dance was established in the mid-17th century by the French King, Louis XIV, in order as to perfect the art form which many people love it today.

58. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Take (никакого внимания) of what he said — he was just being silly.

59. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

You should (гордиться) pride in your work.

60. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

He seldom makes the first greeting, (не так ли)?